untry			Lending Limit £m	Maturity Limit	# Watch/ Outlook Adjusted		FITCH IBCA Credit Rating Long Sovere Term	
	1	Other Local Authorities	20 each	24 Months				
	2	Debt Management Account Deposit Facility	50	6 Month				
	3	UK Banks :						
		# HSBC Group	20	364 Day				
UK		HSBC Bank Plc HSBC Evergreen Notice Account	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day	SB	AA- AA+	364 Day
		# RBS Group - Part Nationalised	40	364 Day				
UK		National Westminster Plc Natwest Instant Access Liquidity Account	40 40	364 Day 364 Day		NO	A AA+	
UK		Natwest 90 Access - Liquidity Account Royal Bank of Scotland Plc	40 40	364 Day 364 Day		NO	A. AA+	
UK								
UK		# LloydsHBOS Group -Part Nationalised Lloyds TSB Bank Plc	<b>15</b> 15	364 Day 6 Months	ı	SB	д+ дд+	6 Months
		Bank of Scotland - Guaranteed Fixed Deposits	15	6 Months				6 Months
UK		Standard Chartered Bank	15	6 Months	6 Months	NO	A+ AA+	3 Months
UK		UBS Ltd	15	6 Months	6 Months	SB	A+ AA+	6 Months
AUS	4	Other Banks Australia & New Zealand Banking Group	20	364 Day	364 Day	<i>SB</i>	ممم -مم	364 Day
AUS		Commonwealth Bank of Australia National Australia Bank	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day 364 Day	5B SB	AA- AAA AA- AAA	364 Day 364 Day
AUS		Westpac Banking Corporation	20	364 Day	364 Day	5B	$\widetilde{\Delta}$	364 Day
BEL		# BNP Paribas Group	<b>15</b> 15	6 Months	6 Months	SB	д+ дд	Chlootha
FRA		BNP Paribas Fortis BNP Paribas	15	6 Months 6 Months	6 Months	35 SB	A+ AA	6 Months 6 Months
				0015	0015			
CAN CAN		Bank of Montreal Bank of Nova Scotia	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day 364 Day	SB SB	да- дад да- дад	364 Day 364 Day
CAN CAN		Canadian Imperial Bank Commerce National Bank of Canada	20 15	364 Day 6 Months	364 Day 6 Months	58 58	AA- AAA A+ AAA	364 Day 6 Months
CAN CAN		Royal Bank of Canada Toronto Dominion Bank	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day 364 Day	SB SB	да дад Дад -ад	364 Day 364 Day
		#Nordea Group	20	364 Day				
FIN SWE		Nordea Bank Finland Nordea Bank AB	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day 364 Day	58 58	222 -22 222 -22	364 Day 364 Day
FRA		Credit Industriel et Commercial	15	6 Months	6 Months	5 <i>8</i>	Д+ ДД	6 Months
FIN		Pohjola Bank	20	364 Day	364 Day	SB	A+ AAA	364 Day
GER		DZ Bank AG	20	364 Day	364 Day	- - 58	AA- AAA	, 364 Day
GER		Landesbank Hessen-Thueringen Girozentrale (Heleba)	20	364 Day	364 Day	SB	A+ AAA	364 Daý
NETH NETH		Bank Nederlande Gemeenten Cooperative Centrale Raiffeisen Boerenleenbank BA	25 20	24 Months 364 Day	24 Months 364 Day	58 58	64+ 644 84- 888	24 Month 364 Day
NETH		(Rabobank) ING Bank N∨	15	6 Months	6 Months	- - SB	A+ AAA	6 Months
SING		DBS Bank Ltd	20	364 Day	364 Day	<i>58</i>	AA- AAA	364 Day
SING		Oversea Chinese Banking Corporation Ltd United Overseas Bank	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day 364 Day	58 58	AA- AAA AA- AAA	364 Day 364 Day
SWE		Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB	20	364 Day	364 Day	<i>PO</i>	A+ AAA	364 Day
SWE		Swedbank AB	20	364 Day	364 Day	PO	A- AAA	364 Day
SWE		# Svenska Group Svenska Handelsbanken	<b>20</b> 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day	<i>SB</i>	AA- AAA	364 Day
SWE		Svenska Handelsbanken - 35 Day Notice Account	20	364 Day	364 Day	35	AV-11 AV-121	364 Day
		Svenska Handelsbanken- 10 Day Notice Account Svenska Handelsbanken- Call Account	20 20	364 Day 364 Day	364 Day 364 Day			364 Day 364 Day
USA		Bank of New York Mellon	25		24 Months	SB	aa aaa	24 Month
USA USA		Bank of America JP Morgan Chase Bank	15 20	6 Months 364 Day	6 Months 364 Day	SB	A+ AAA AA- AAA	6 Months 364 Day
	5	# MMF Group	100	24 Month	s			
		HSBC Global Liquidity Fund SWIP Global Liquidity Fund	20 20	24 Months 24 Months			дда дда	
		Morgan Stanley Sterling Liquidity Fund Deutsche Managed Sterling Fund	20 20	24 Months 24 Months			ааа ааа	
		Insight GBP Liquidity Fund	20 20	24 Months 24 Months			дда	
			20	Z4 MUHUIS			AAA	8
	# G	roup Limit of applies where indicated.	. D	a Conict: C	Soote-			
	A maximum of 20% of total funds to be field in the building Society Sector.							
	<u> </u>	No more than 20% of total funds to be field in any one institution of group, excluding GOV() in its						
		Any adverse press comments concerning borrow be referred to D Forbes / C Machej / K Tonge / N		tial borrow				
					Revised:	20th A	April 2016	I

## **Definition of Credit Ratings and Credit Default Swap Spreads**

## **Credit Ratings:**

### Long Term Rating (Fitch)

The Long Term rating assesses the borrowing characteristics of banks and the capacity for the timely repayment of debt obligations which apply to instruments of up to 5 years duration.

Long Term Ratings range from AAA, AA, A to DDD, DD, D. Only Institutions with Ratings of A+ and above are acceptable on the Councils Lending List as follows:

- **AAA Highest Credit Quality** lowest expectation of credit risk. Exceptionally strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. Highly unlikely to be adversely affected by foreseeable events.
- **AA Very High Credit Quality** Very low expectation of credit risk. Very strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. Not significantly vulnerable to foreseeable events.
- **A High Credit Quality** Low expectation of credit risk. Strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. More vulnerable to adverse foreseeable events than the case for higher ratings.
- "+" Or "-" may be appended to a rating to denote relative status within major rating categories.

# Sovereign Ratings (Fitch)

The Sovereign (Governments of Countries) Rating measures a sovereign's capacity and willingness to honour its existing and future obligations in full or on time. It looks at factors such as:

- Macroeconomic performance and prospects;
- Structural features of the economy that render it more or less vulnerable to shocks as well as political risk and governance factors;
- Public finances, including the structure and sustainability of public debt as well as fiscal financing;
- The soundness of the financial sector and banking system, in particular with respect to macroeconomic stability and contingent liability for the sovereign; and
- External finances, with a particular focus on the sustainability of international trade balances, current account funding and capital flows, as well as the level and structure of external debt (public and private).

**Sovereign Ratings range from AAA, AA, A to DDD, DD, D.** Only countries with a Sovereign Rating AA- are acceptable on the Councils Lending List.

Credit Rating Watches and Outlooks issued by Credit Rating Agencies

**Rating Watches** -indicate that there is a heightened probability of a rating change in the short term either in a positive or negative direction. A Rating Watch is typically event-driven and, as such, it is generally resolved over a relatively short period.

**Rating Outlooks** -indicate the direction a rating is likely to move over a one- to two-year period reflecting a position not yet reached but if trends continue will do so hence triggering a rating move.

#### Money Market Fund Rating (Moodys)

Aaa/MR1+ - this rating denotes the lowest expectation of default risk. It is assigned only in cases of exceptionally strong capacity for payment of financial commitments. This capacity is highly unlikely to be adversely affected by foreseeable events. Funds rated MR1+ are considered to have the lowest market risk.

## Credit Default Swap (CDS) Spreads

A CDS is effectively a contract between two counterparties to 'insure' against default. The higher the CDS price of a counterparty, the higher the supposed risk of default. The CDS level therefore provides a perceived current market sentiment regarding the credit quality of a counterparty and generally the movement in the CDS market gives an early warning of the likely changes in credit ratings of a counterparty.

Sector has employed a benchmark system which compares the CDS spread of a counterparty against a pre-determined benchmark rate (iTraxx Senior Financial Index) to produce a CDS status overlay of 'In Range', 'Monitoring' or 'Out of Range' and this status is used to further determine the creditworthiness of the counterparty.

